

Illustrative render generated from published specifications

21.55 × 70.15 mm
70 g

Epoch P45B

Epoch · released 2022

21700 NMC

MOOCH-TESTED · 45 A



Live page & updates

4,500 mAh CAPACITY	45 A MOOCH CONTINUOUS	3.6 V NOMINAL · 2.5 – 4.2 V	16.2 Wh ENERGY · 231.43 WH/KG
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REFERENCE ONLY — NOT AN OFFICIAL DOCUMENT

This information is gathered from multiple sources, including manufacturer datasheets, independent third-party testing, and community contributions. Cell specifications vary between production batches and change over time, and no figure here is guaranteed to be correct or current. **Always consult the manufacturer's spec sheet directly.** Use this sheet for reference only — never as the sole basis for a safety-critical decision about charging, discharging, or assembling cells. The cell image is an illustrative render generated from published specifications, not a photograph.

CAPACITY AMONG 21700S #40 of 72 Lowest in databaseHighest Higher discharge than 82% of 21700 cells in our database. Great for high-drain builds.	VOLTAGE OPERATING WINDOW 1.7 V usable Cutoff 2.5 VNominal 3.6 VMax 4.2 V Below nominal the cell sags fast under load; above it, the last of the capacity fills slowly on the constant-voltage taper.
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APPLICATION SUITABILITY

Rule-of-thumb ratings from this cell's capacity and continuous discharge. Check your own load before committing.

Powerwalls	High capacity means more stored energy per cell. Fewer cells needed for a given kWh target.
Ebike packs	Good balance of capacity for range and discharge for hills. Works well in most ebike packs.
Car audio	Enough discharge to handle amplifier bursts without voltage sag.
High-drain vaping	Above the 25A Moolch CDR threshold. Suitable for regulated and mechanical mods.
Flashlights	High capacity means long runtime. Great for everyday carry and extended use.
Power tools	Sufficient discharge and capacity for most power tool packs.

IDENTITY		PHYSICAL	
Manufacturer	Epoch	Diameter	21.55 mm
Model	P45B	Length	70.15 mm
Format	21700	Weight	70 g
Chemistry	NMC	ELECTRICAL	
Year released	2022	Rated capacity	4,500 mAh
Terminal	Flat top	Nominal voltage	3.6 V
Protection	Unprotected	Max charge voltage	4.2 V
OPERATING TEMPERATURE		Discharge cutoff	2.5 V
Charging	0°C to 60°C	Energy	16.2 Wh
Discharging	-40°C to 60°C	Internal resistance	7 mΩ
ENERGY & POWER DENSITY		Max continuous discharge	45 A (mooch)
Energy	16.2 Wh	Discharge C-rate	10C
Specific energy	231.43 Wh/kg	Standard charge current	4,500 mA
Volumetric density	633.14 Wh/L	Typical charge time	1 h
Power density (mass)	2,314 W/kg	Standard discharge	900mA
Power density (volume)	6,331 W/L	Cycle life	500 cycles
Capacity ranking	#40 of 72 21700s		
C-RATE CONVERSION · 4,500 MAH			
C-RATE	CURRENT	THEORETICAL RUNTIME	
0.2C	0.9 A	5h 00m	
0.5C	2.25 A	2h 00m	
1C	4.5 A	1h 00m	
2C	9 A	30m	
3C	13.5 A	20m	
5C	22.5 A	12m	
8C	36 A	7m 30s	

10C	45 A	6m
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Highlighted row is closest to the rated 45 A continuous discharge.

CHARGING

RATE	CURRENT	ESTIMATED TIME TO FULL
0.5C	2,250 mA	~2h 00m
1C	4,500 mA	~1h 00m

Constant-current phase only. Real charge time runs longer because of the constant-voltage taper at the end.

SERIES PACK CONFIGURATIONS

Voltages calculated from this cell's own nominal and maximum charge voltage. The 3P columns show one common parallel count as a worked example — scale the parallel group to the capacity you need.

SERIES	NOMINAL	FULLY CHARGED	CELLS AT 3P	CAPACITY	ENERGY
3S	10.8 V	12.6 V	9	13.5 Ah	146 Wh
7S	25.2 V	29.4 V	21	13.5 Ah	340 Wh
10S	36 V	42 V	30	13.5 Ah	486 Wh
13S	46.8 V	54.6 V	39	13.5 Ah	632 Wh
14S	50.4 V	58.8 V	42	13.5 Ah	680 Wh

EXAMPLE PACKS

7S2P 24V ebike / small pack 14 cells · 25.2 V 9,000 mAh · 227 Wh 90 A max · ≈0.98 kg cells	13S4P 48V ebike standard 52 cells · 46.8 V 18,000 mAh · 842 Wh 180 A max · ≈3.64 kg cells	16S4P DIY powerwall 64 cells · 57.6 V 18,000 mAh · 1,037 Wh 180 A max · ≈4.48 kg cells	4S6P Power tool replacement 24 cells · 14.4 V 27,000 mAh · 389 Wh 270 A max · ≈1.68 kg cells
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SIMILAR CELLS

Same format and chemistry, within ± 500 mAh.

CELL	MAH	CONTINUOUS	WH	WEIGHT	WH/KG
Epoch P45B (this cell)	4,500	45 A	16.2	70 g	231
Ampace JP50P1	5,000	40 A	18	72 g	250
Amprius INR21700-50Q	5,000	50 A	18	70 g	257
BAK N21700CG	5,000	50 A	18	70 g	257
Efest 21700 5000mAh 10A	5,000	10 A	18	69 g	261
Epoch 21700 5000mAh	5,000	10 A	18	69 g	261

HANDLING & SAFETY

- Never charge above 4.2V or discharge below 2.5V.
- Store cells at around 3.6-3.8V (roughly 40-60% charge) for long-term storage.
- Don't mix cells with different capacities, chemistries, or states of charge in a pack.
- Inspect wraps before use. A torn wrap can cause a short circuit.
- Always use a BMS or balance charger appropriate for your pack configuration.
- Keep cells away from metal objects, keys, and coins. A short across the terminals can cause fire.

SOURCES & FURTHER READING

Cell Savors page	cellsaviors.com/cell-database/epoch-p45b
Manufacturer datasheet	https://www.molicel.com/wp-content/uploads/INR21700P45B_1.2_Pr...
Independent test (Mooch)	https://www.e-cigarette-forum.com/threads/bench-test-results-e...
Full cell database	cellsaviors.com/cell-database