

Illustrative render generated from published specifications

18.6 × 65.2 mm
45 g

Panasonic
CGR18650D



Live page & updates

Panasonic · released 2005

18650 NMC

2,350 mAh CAPACITY	4.5 A RATED CONTINUOUS	3.6 V NOMINAL · 3 – 4.2 V	8.46 Wh ENERGY · 188 WH/KG
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REFERENCE ONLY — NOT AN OFFICIAL DOCUMENT

This information is gathered from multiple sources, including manufacturer datasheets, independent third-party testing, and community contributions. Cell specifications vary between production batches and change over time, and no figure here is guaranteed to be correct or current. **Always consult the manufacturer's spec sheet directly.** Use this sheet for reference only — never as the sole basis for a safety-critical decision about charging, discharging, or assembling cells. The cell image is an illustrative render generated from published specifications, not a photograph.

CAPACITY AMONG 18650S #78 of 169 Lowest in databaseHighest A mid-range 18650 cell. Solid for builds that don't need extreme capacity or discharge.	VOLTAGE OPERATING WINDOW 1.2 V usable Cutoff 3 VNominal 3.6 VMax 4.2 V Below nominal the cell sags fast under load; above it, the last of the capacity fills slowly on the constant-voltage taper.
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APPLICATION SUITABILITY

Rule-of-thumb ratings from this cell's capacity and continuous discharge. Check your own load before committing.

Powerwalls	Usable for powerwalls but lower capacity means you'll need more cells to hit your target kWh.
Ebike packs	Not enough discharge for ebike use. Voltage sag would be a problem under load.
Car audio	Not enough discharge for car audio amplifiers. You need at least 15-20A continuous for most setups.
High-drain vaping	Below the 25A Mooch CDR threshold that high-drain vaping needs. Use a higher-drain cell.
Flashlights	Lower capacity means shorter runtime. Better cells are available for flashlight use.
Power tools	Not enough discharge or capacity for power tool use.

IDENTITY

Manufacturer	Panasonic
Model	CGR18650D
Format	18650
Chemistry	NMC
Year released	2005
Wrap colour	Teal (Light)
Insulator	White
Terminal	Flat top
Protection	Unprotected

OPERATING TEMPERATURE

Charging	0°C to 45°C
Discharging	-20°C to 60°C

ENERGY & POWER DENSITY

Energy	8.46 Wh
Specific energy	188 Wh/kg
Volumetric density	477.54 Wh/L
Power density (mass)	360 W/kg
Power density (volume)	914 W/L
Capacity ranking	#78 of 169 18650s

PHYSICAL

Diameter	18.6 mm
Length	65.2 mm
Weight	45 g

ELECTRICAL

Rated capacity	2,350 mAh
Nominal voltage	3.6 V
Max charge voltage	4.2 V
Discharge cutoff	3 V
Energy	8.46 Wh
Max continuous discharge	4.5 A (datasheet)
Discharge C-rate	1.9C
Standard charge current	1,625 mA
Typical charge time	1.4 h
Standard discharge	450mA

C-RATE CONVERSION · 2,350 MAH

C-RATE	CURRENT	THEORETICAL RUNTIME
0.2C	0.47 A	5h 00m
0.5C	1.18 A	2h 00m
1C	2.35 A	1h 00m
2C	4.7 A	30m

Highlighted row is closest to the rated 4.5 A continuous discharge.

CHARGING

RATE	CURRENT	ESTIMATED TIME TO FULL
0.5C	1,175 mA	~2h 00m
Standard	1,625 mA	~1h 27m
1C	2,350 mA	~1h 00m

Constant-current phase only. Real charge time runs longer because of the constant-voltage taper at the end.

SERIES PACK CONFIGURATIONS

Voltagess calculated from this cell's own nominal and maximum charge voltage. The 3P columns show one common parallel count as a worked example — scale the parallel group to the capacity you need.

SERIES	NOMINAL	FULLY CHARGED	CELLS AT 3P	CAPACITY	ENERGY
3S	10.8 V	12.6 V	9	7.1 Ah	76 Wh
7S	25.2 V	29.4 V	21	7.1 Ah	178 Wh
10S	36 V	42 V	30	7.1 Ah	254 Wh
13S	46.8 V	54.6 V	39	7.1 Ah	330 Wh
14S	50.4 V	58.8 V	42	7.1 Ah	355 Wh

EXAMPLE PACKS

7S2P 24V ebike / small pack 14 cells · 25.2 V 4,700 mAh · 118 Wh 9 A max · ≈0.63 kg cells	13S4P 48V ebike standard 52 cells · 46.8 V 9,400 mAh · 440 Wh 18 A max · ≈2.34 kg cells	16S4P DIY powerwall 64 cells · 57.6 V 9,400 mAh · 541 Wh 18 A max · ≈2.88 kg cells	4S6P Power tool replacement 24 cells · 14.4 V 14,100 mAh · 203 Wh 27 A max · ≈1.08 kg cells
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SIMILAR CELLS

Same format and chemistry, within ± 500 mAh.

CELL	MAH	CONTINUOUS	WH	WEIGHT	WH/KG
Panasonic CGR18650D (this cell)	2,350	4.5 A	8.46	45 g	188
LG LGABC11865	2,800	—	10.5	—	—
LG LGDC118650	2,800	4.1 A	10.5	47 g	223
Samsung ICR18650-28A	2,800	5.6 A	10.5	48 g	219
LG LGABC21865	2,800	—	10.4	—	—
LG LGDBC21865	2,800	—	10.4	—	—

HANDLING & SAFETY

- Never charge above 4.2V or discharge below 3V.
- Store cells at around 3.6-3.8V (roughly 40-60% charge) for long-term storage.
- Don't mix cells with different capacities, chemistries, or states of charge in a pack.
- Inspect wraps before use. A torn wrap can cause a short circuit.
- Always use a BMS or balance charger appropriate for your pack configuration.
- Keep cells away from metal objects, keys, and coins. A short across the terminals can cause fire.

SOURCES & FURTHER READING

Cell Savors page	cellsaviors.com/cell-database/panasonic-cgr18650d
Manufacturer datasheet	https://www.megacellmonitor.com/pdf/vendor_specs/SPEC_PANASONI...
Full cell database	cellsaviors.com/cell-database